

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
<b>OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)</b>
1over1 Nat 8-17 HCP; new suit F1
2over1 Nat 10-17 HCP; new suit F1
Responder: cue-bid is fit, F1 jump shift showing fit
<b>1NT OVERCALL (2<sup>nd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)</b>
2 <sup>nd</sup> 15-18 > Stayman & Transfer
Reopening: 10-13 > Stayman & Transfer
<b>JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)</b>
Weak, single suit
Reopen: 11-14 HCP, good suit, constructive
<b>DIRECT &amp; JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)</b>
Showing fit and jump cue bid asking first stop for NT
Michaels: (1m) 2♦ = majors, 2NT = cheapest (1M) 2M = oM + minor
Reopening: (1m) pass (pass): cue-bid = majors
<b>VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)</b>
Strong – 2 <sup>nd</sup> : 2♣=majors; DBL=5+m-4M 2♦=one major by 6; 2M=5M-4+m
4 <sup>th</sup> 2♣=majors DBL=t/o, system on
Weak– 2 <sup>nd</sup> & 4 <sup>th</sup> same: 2♣=majors; Transfers; DBL= 14+ HCP
<b>VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)</b>
DBL= takeout (weak 2M) : DBL takeout (partner: Lebenshol) 4♣/♦ = 5♣/♦+5 oM (3♥/♠) - 4♣/♦ = 5♣/♦+5 oM .
<b>VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣</b>
<b>Suction</b> the suit above it, or five-four+ in the other 2 suits Double shows diamonds, OR 5 – 4+ in Hearts and Spades 1/2♦ shows Hearts, OR 5 – 4+ in Spades and Clubs 1/2♥ shows Spades, OR 5 – 4+ in Clubs and Diamonds 1/2♠ shows Clubs, OR 5 – 4+ in Diamonds and Hearts 1/2NT shows non touching suits. ♥/♣ or ♠/♦
<b>OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE</b>
1over1 F1; 2over1 notF; xx 11+ HCP; jump shift showing fit If X on Major transfers to all bids from Rdbl to fit at level 2

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
<b>OPENING LEADS STYLE</b>			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup> ;	CT ; 3rd from bad	
NT	4 <sup>th</sup> (10xxS); 2 <sup>nd</sup> from bad	CT ; 3rd from bad	
Subseq	Low from an Honour		
Other			
<b>LEADS</b>			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AKxx – ATT	AK(xx)	
King	AK(xx) – CT or ruff intention	AKJ10(xx), KQ109	
Queen	QJ(xx)	KQx(x) or QJ10(9)	
Jack	J10(xx)	(H)J10xx	
10	(H)109xx	(H)109xx	
9			
Hi-X	Even	Even	
Lo-X	Odd	Odd	
<b>SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY</b>			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	ATT <b>Hi en</b>	CT	ATT
Suit 2	CT (Hi even)		Direct Appeal
3	<b>Note12</b>		
1	ATT <b>low enc</b>	Smith Hi enc	Direct Appeal
NT 2	CT		ATT
3	<b>Note12</b>		
Signals (including Trumps): Trump: CT (Hi odd)			
<b>DOUBLES</b>			
<b>TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)</b> 2 <sup>nd</sup> : 12+ HCP good shape;			
17+ HCP any shape			
Responder: cue-bid 11+ HCP, F1			
(1M) x (pass) – 1NT Lebensohl			
Responder: cue-bid 11+ HCP, F1			
<b>SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL &amp; COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS</b>			

W B F CONVENTION CARD
<b>CATEGORY:</b> Green
<b>2♦ MULTI;</b>
<b>NCBO: Romania</b>
<b>PLAYERS: URSEANU Dan – SAVIN Daniel</b>
<b>EVENT: EC 2024</b>
<b>SYSTEM SUMMARY</b>
<b>GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE</b>
1♣/♦ 11-22 HCP, best minor
1♥/♠ 11-22 HCP, 5 card major
2♣ FG, control responses
2♦ Multi: weak 2 M; NT 22-23 HCP (5 card M possible)
2♥/♠: ♥/♠ + any/minor 5-5 (5-4 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat, NV vs V), < opening
2NT 20-21 HCP Balanced
3♣/♦/♥/♠, 4♣/♦/♥/♠ preempt
1NT 15-17, 5M possible
3NT 65 minor
4NT 6-6 mm
<b>SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE</b>
2♦ Multi
2♥/♠: ♥+any/♠ + minor
<b>SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES</b>
Forcing pass at 5 level, when our line is in attack, shows shortness in oppt suit
<b>IMPORTANT NOTES: PSYCHICS:</b> rare

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	11-22 HCP, best minor	NAT Weak jump shift 2♦ : 5♠-4(5)♥ <9HCP 1m-2NT nat 11-12	1m-1M-1NT <b>Note 1.9</b> 1m-1x-2NT <b>Note 1.7.3</b> , 1.7.4 1m-1M-2M- natural game try; 2NT at least game try Note 1.7 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4 <sup>th</sup> F1; 2 <sup>nd</sup> F1 (if next suit)	1♣-(1♦)- x = 4-4 majors Jump shift showing fit 1m-(1NT)- 2♣ = majors; nat
1♦		3	4♥				
1♥		5	4♦	11-22 HCP, 5+ cards	Weak jump shift 1NT SemiF <b>Note 3.1,4.1</b>	1M-2M- nat try If intervention: jump shift showing fit	2♣ Drury, fit – <b>Note 4.4</b> jump shift showing fit 2NT 4+fitted 1 sgl, dif v 3♣ care devine jump fitted
1♠		5	4♦		2NT GF Jacoby 14+ <b>Note 3.2</b> 3♠=4-7 fit 4 cards +sgl.; 3♦=10-11 3 cards 1M-3M preemptive in general no sgl 1M-3NT=13-15 4333 with 3 card fit.		
INT				15-17 BAL, 5M if 3 oM	2♠ Stayman (2NT both majors 3♠,♦,♥/♠ good 5+) <b>Note 5.1</b> Transfer (2♠->3♠ 3♠->3♦), 2NT nat INV 3♦ ART: 4333 or 3433 3♥/♠= 13(45) / 31(45) (3 cards in the bid M)	1NT-2♣-2♦-3M = 4M+5oM 1NT-2♣-2NT- 3♠/♦ = INV in ♥/♠ - 3♥/♠ = FG in ♥/♠	Ruebenschol 1NT-(x penalty)-xx =one minor
2♣	FG		4♥	Any suit 23+ HCP BAL (5M possible)	2♣ weak; 2♥/♠ 5+ cards 2GH 2+ ctrl ; 2NT 3+ ctrl BAL; 3♠/♦ 5+ cards good suit 3+ ctrl; 3♥/♠ HHxxxx	If intervention: x = 2+ ctrl New suit = NAT 3+ ctrl If 4♠ interv : x = weak 2♣-2any-2NT Puppet + transfers (major transfer acceptance showing fit)	Idem after pass
2♦	Multi			Weak 2♥/♠ Bal 20-21+;22-24- HCP	2♥ < 13 HCP 2♠ < 13HCP, longer ♥ than ♠ 3♠/♦ 5+ cards good suit 8-16 PH NF	2NT Bal 22-23 HCP Puppet <b>Note 7.2</b> (major transfer acceptance mandatory) 3♠ Bal 23-24 3♦ baron and 3♥ trsf for ♠ 3♠ trsf minor and 4♦ trsf for ♥ 3♠ = weak 2 constructive, than 3♦ relay to name the oM 3♦/♥ transfer, very weak 2M 3♠ AKQxxx in a major 3NT 21-22 HCP.23-24 \hcp >Baron & Transfers	Idem after pass
					2NT relay, >14 HCP		
2♥/♠	x	5		Two suited ♥+minor/♠+ minor 5+5, <12 HCP (5-4)	2♠/ 3♠ P/C; 2NT ART asking for second colour (could be strong, fitted in M or m) 3♦ -Relay Fcg for majors		Idem after pass
2NT	x	5		Bal 20-21	Muppet		Idem after pass
3♠/♦/♥/♠		7		Preempt (6 cards 3 <sup>rd</sup> NV vs V)			
3NT	x	7		65minor			
4♠/♦/♥/♠		8		Preempt (7 cards 3 <sup>rd</sup> NV vs V)	4♦, resp 5♣ over 4♠/♦ are BW and 4NT is to play.		
4NT	x			6+6 minors			

#### HIGH LEVEL BIDDING

1NT - 4♣ Gerber 41/30/2; RKCB 41/30; 2; 2+Q trump; 5x is voidwood with 2 conditions: 1.the trump has been clearly established 2.Jump=> 4130/2 after 6X este K voidwood =>0/1/2

4NT-BW 5 cards 14,03,2,2+Q than any new is **BW Q** If ♣ are trumps than same 41/30/2/2+Q

Splinter: middle range

Forcing PASS: at 5 level, when our line is in attack, shows shortness in oppt suit

<p><b>1. 1♣ Responses --</b></p> <p><b>1♣:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1♦ - F1, doesn't deny 4M, possible 4-7p 4333 with 3♦</li> <li>1♥/♠ - F1, 4+cards</li> <li>1NT - bal, no 4M, 8-10</li> <li>2♣ - nat, usually nebal, &lt; 10+HCP;</li> <li>2♦ - 5 ♠ and min 4♥ cards &lt;9PH ,</li> <li>2♥ -5♥+5♠ 10-11 PH 3♥/♠ =GF&amp;SI</li> <li>2♠ - 6+cards, nf , 66% of points in that suit -3♠ =GF&amp;SI</li> <li>2NT - 11-12, bal, inv</li> <li>3♣ - constructive in pos1,2</li> <li>3♦♥♠ - 7+cards, nf most of time with ace</li> <li>3NT - to play usually 4333 13-15</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: right;"><b>1.1 1♣-1♦ F1,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1♥/♠ 2♣/2♦ - 4+cards z1+</li> <li>2♥/♠ - 5 ♣+4M z2+ <b>FG Jump two suiters</b></li> <li>2NT=18-20</li> <li>3♣= 6+ z2+</li> <li>3♦= 5-4 z3+</li> <li>3♥/♠=6-5 Z2+ but no GF</li> <li><b>1.1.1 1♣ - 1♦-2♦-3♣=GF slam invite on ♣ could have short ♦</b></li> <li>1.1.2 1♣ - 1♦-1♥-1♠ =4sf F up to 2NT, if fit 4M =GF, or any slam hand on ♣ or auto inverted to be precised on next bid</li> <li>1.1.3 1♣ - 1♦-1♥-2♠=5♦-4♠ GF</li> <li>1♣ - 1♦-1♠-2♥=4sf GF could have any fit or auto inverted to be precised on next bid</li> </ul>
<p><b>1.2 1♣ - 1♥</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1♣ - Nf, 4+cards</li> <li>1NT - bal, no 4M, Z1 <span style="float: right;">2CKBK</span></li> <li>2♣ - 5+♣, nebal, Z1-Z2</li> <li>2♦ = 2 ways</li> <li><b>Could have also: Rxx, D, Axx, AKQJxx sau AK, Ax, xxx, AKJxxx: OK</b></li> <li><b>1♣ - (pass/contra) - 1M - (p) - 2♦ = 2 ways - 2OM = asking :</b></li> <li>3♣ = Strong 18+ , cu trefla</li> <li>2NT = reversed ♦ Z2+ ,</li> <li>3♦ = 6/5</li> <li>3M = Short Major, monocolor.</li> <li>2♥ - Nf, 4+cards usually, but could be 3 cards support, Z1-Z2 - 2NT – ask about shape</li> <li>2♠ - F1 , 5♣/4♠, z3+ FG</li> <li>2NT - 18-20 bal</li> <li>3♣ - 6+♣ , 14+--17 , if 18+ , see <b>2♦ OK</b></li> <li>3♦ - 6-5 z2+</li> <li>3♥ - 14+ 18-, 4♥</li> <li>3♠ - splinter</li> <li>3NT - To play , most of times many tricks in clubs + 1 stopper</li> <li>4♣ - minim AKJxxx ♣+ 4♥, very good hand , slam inviting OK</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: right;"><b>1.3 1♣ - 1♠</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1NT - bal, no 4M, Z1 <span style="float: right;">2CKBK</span></li> <li>2♣ - 5+♣, nebal, Z1-Z2</li> <li>2♦ 2 ways analog ca la <b>1♣ - 1♥</b></li> <li>2♥ - F1, 5♣/4♥, z2+</li> <li>2♠ - 4+cards ( could be 3), Z1-Z2 - 2NT – ask about shape</li> <li>2NT - 18-20 bal</li> <li>3♣ - 6+♣, 14—17- OK</li> <li>3♦ - 6-5, z2+</li> <li>3♥ - splinter</li> <li>3♠ - 14+ 18-, 4♠</li> <li>3NT - To play, most of times many tricks in clubs + 1 stopper</li> <li>4♣ - minim AKJxxx + 4♠, very good hand , slam inviting</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>1.4 1♣ - 1NT</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2♣ - 5+♣, unbal, noforcing</li> <li>2♦ - not balanced 5♣/4♦, f1, GF, 16+</li> <li>2♥ - F1, 5♣/4♥, z2+</li> <li>2♠ - F1, 5♣/4♠, z2+</li> <li>2NT - inviting to game, 14-15 with ♣, not balanced, or 3 suited 15-16</li> <li>3♣ - 6+♣, Z2+ FG</li> <li>3♦/♥/♠ - 6/5 weak z1+</li> <li>3NT - To play</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>1.5 1♣ - 2♣ = nat, usually nebal, &lt; 10+HCP Nonforcing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2♦ - 1 step Asking about values -&gt;. Respondent declares 2 NT MAXIMAL (9-10) BALANCED. Unbalanced bids nat length or values targeting mainly 3NT, If Responder is minimal comes back to 3m=NF</li> <li>2nt - 18-20 bal , 4+♣</li> <li>2♥/♠ - natural 15+</li> <li>3♣ - 5+♣+ , 15+ Competitive</li> <li>3♦/♥/♠ - splinters</li> <li>3NT - 18-19 , 3-4 ♣, not interested in slam</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>1.6 a)1♣-1♦ - 2♥ b)1♣-1♦ - 2♣ c)1♣-1♥ - 2♠ d)1♣-1♠ - 2♥</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>On reverses</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>a)1♣-1♦ - 2♥ GF</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3♦ - f1, followed by 4♦ is inv good ♦</li> <li>3♣/♥ - GF ,</li> <li>2♠ - 4sf - no proper biding GF</li> <li>2NT - asks 3♣</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>b)1♣-1♦ - 2♣ GF</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3♦ - f1, followed by 4♦ is inv good ♦</li> <li>3♣/♠ - GF</li> <li>3♥ - 4sf - no proper biding GF balanced or inverted ♦,♥</li> <li>2NT - asks 3♣</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>c)1♣-1♥ - 2♠ GF</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3♥ - f1,</li> <li>3♣/♠ - GF</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>1.7 Relays</b></p> <p>1.7.1 : 1♣ - 1♥/2♥ – 2NT gen essay: -nat description - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>a)1♣ - 1♥-2♥-3♣=GF slam invite on ♣</b></p> <p>1.7.2 : 1♣ - 1♠/2♠ – 2NT gen essay: : - Nat description - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>b)1♣ - 1♠-2♠-3♣=GF slam invite on ♣</b></p> <p>1.7.3 : 1♣ - 1♥/2NT - 3♣ 44 majors 3♦ transfer = 5+♥, asking attitude 3♥ transfer = 5+♥ and 4♣ 3♠ fit in the opener's minor</p>

<p>3♦ - 4sf - no proper bidding GF  2NT - asks 3♣  <b>d) 1♣-1♠-2♥ F 1</b>  2♣ - f1, followed by 3♣ is NF, inv good ♣  3♣/♥ - GF,  3♦ - 4sf - no proper bidding GF  3♣ - GF with good ♣ 6+  2NT - asks 3♣  - 1♣-1♠-2♥-2NT-3♣ - 3♦/3♥ asks for pass  - 3♣ inv ♣ 6 (?)</p> <p>Anything else out of 3♣ from opener is unbalanced 20+</p>	<p>1.7.4. : 1♣-1♠/2NT - 3♣ transfer = 5+♦  3♦ transfer = 5+♠ and 4♥  3♥ transfer = 5+♠, asking attitude  3♣ transfer = 5+♠  1.7.5. : 1♣-1♦/2NT - 3♣ transfer = 5+♦  3♦ transfer = 5+♦ and 4♥  3♥ transfer = 5+♦, 4♣  3♣ transfer = 5+♠</p>
<p><b>1.8</b></p> <p>a) <b>1♣/♦-1♥-3♥</b>  <u>Cue bid</u>  <u>4♣/♦=inverted minor</u>  - 3NT = deny cue-bid de ♠ can have cue in ♣/♦ but no inverted minor, waiting for cue in ♣</p> <p>b) <b>1♣/♦-1♠-3♣</b>  - 3NT= can have cue in ♣/♦ but no inverted minor, waiting for cue in ♣  - <u>4♣/♦=inverted minor with poss shorter Major</u></p> <p>c) <b>1♥-1♠-3♣</b>  - 3NT = good stops in minors but no cue</p> <p><b>1.10 4th forcing</b></p> <p>-priority :</p> <p>3 cards fit in maj ( Hx could be an option )  4 cards fit in minor  Stops for NT min =3NT, max =2NT  Rebid in 4<sup>th</sup>=3 suits and force in 4th</p>	<p><b>1.9 2 CKBK</b></p> <p><b>1m-1M-1NT, 1♥-1♠-1NT , On 1♣-1♦-1X, Don't play !!</b></p> <p>- 2♣ - any inv or weak with ♦ - forces 2♦  - pass - weak with ♦  - 2♥ (after 1♠) - 5♠/4♥  - 2♥/♠ - 5 cards inviting  - 2NT - inv  - 3♣/♦ - 5-6m and 4M  - 3♥/♠ - 6-7 bad suit  - 3NT -5-3-3-2 choice of games</p> <p>- 2♦ - gf - after we bid as natural as possible  - 2M - to play  - 2♠ (after 1♥) - inv with 44M  - 3x - 55 GF , good suits inverted in 2 colours  - 3M - Good suit inviting  - 2NT - transfer to 3♣</p> <p>pass - weak with 4M + 6♣</p>
<p><b>2. 1♦ Responses</b></p> <p>1♦:  1♥/♣ - F1, 4+cards  1NT - bal, no 4M, 6-10  2♣ - nat, usually nebal, 11+HCP; secventa nonGF 2nt  2♦ - 5♠ / 4♥ &lt;10 HCP;  2♥ - -5♥+5♠ 10-11 PH 3♥/♠ =GF&amp;SI  2♣ - 6+cards, nf 66% of points in that colour 3♣ =GF&amp;SI  2NT - 11-12, bal, inv  3♣ - 5 cards fit, inv, not bal  3♦ - constructive long ♦  3♥/♣ - 7+cards, nf most of time with ace  3NT - to play</p>	<p><b>2.1 1♦-1♥</b></p> <p>1♣ - Nf, 4+cards  1NT - bal, no 4M, Z1 2CKBK  2♣ - usually 5♦+4♣, nebal, Z1-Z2  2♦ - 6+♦, unbal, Z1-Z2  2♥ - Nf, (4cards could have3), Z1-Z2  - 2NT - ask about shape and force</p> <p>2♣ - GF, 5♦/4♣, z2+  2NT - 18-20 bal  3♣ - 5♦+4♣, Z3+ , poate fi cu 6 carale si 3 trefle 18+  3♦ - 6♦, 14-17-  3♥ - 14+ 17-, 4♥  3♣,4♣ - splinter  3NT - To play  4♦ - minim AKJxxx in ♦, 4♥  4♥ - 18-20 with 4♥ min 4432</p>
<p><b>2.2 1♦-1♠</b></p> <p>1NT - bal, no 4M, Z1 2CKBK  2♣ - 4+♣, 5♦ nebal, Z1-Z2  2♦ - 5+♦, nebal, Z1-Z2  2♥ - F1, 5♦/4♥, z2+  2♣ - (4cards could have3), Z1-Z2  - 2NT - ask about shape</p> <p>2NT - 18-20 bal  3♣ - 4+♣ 5+♦ Z3+ , could have 6♦ &amp; 3♣ 18+ GF  3♦ - 6+♦, nebal, 14-17-  3♥ - 6-5 z1+  3♣ - 14+ 18-, 4♣  3NT - To play</p>	<p><b>2.3 1♦-1NT</b></p> <p>2♣ - 4+♣,5♦, Z1-Z2  2♦ - 6♦, NF  2♥ - F1, 5♦/4♥, z2+ or values  2♣ - F1, 5♦/4♣, z2+ or values  2NT - inviting to game long ♦  3♣ - 5+♣, 5♦ Z3, GF  3♦ - 6♦+, Z2+  3♥ - 6-5 12-15  3♣ - 6-5 12-15  3NT - To play</p>

<p>4♦ - AKJxxx in ♦, 4♣</p> <p><b>2.4 1♦ - 2♣</b></p> <p>2♦ - hand with no proper bidding  2NT - natural, GF, stopper in minimum 2 colours, in general majors/3♣ F</p> <p>2♥/♠ - positive, colour or values, on the way to 3nt</p> <p>3♣ - nat GF</p> <p>3♦ - Z2+ 6♦ culoare buna OK</p> <p>3♥/♠ - 6-5 12-15</p> <p>3NT - 18-20</p>	<p>1♦ -1♠ - 2♥</p> <p><b>2.5 On reverses</b></p> <p>2♣ - F1, followed by 3♣ is with good ♣</p> <p>3♦/♥ - GF,</p> <p>3♣ - 4sf - no proper bidding</p> <p>3♣ - gf with good ♣</p> <p>2NT - asks 3♣</p> <p>- 1♦ -1♠ - 2♥ -2NT-3♣ - 3♦/3♥ asks for pass  - 3♣ inv with weak ♣</p> <p>- 3♦/♥/♠ - GF Any other bid out of 3♣ over 2NT is GF !!</p>
<p><b>2.7 Relee</b></p> <p>1♦ - 1♥/2♥ - 2NT : gen essay:  -nat description  - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4</p> <p>1♦ - 1♠/2♠ - 2NT : - gen essay:  -nat description  - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4</p> <p>1♦ - 1♥/2NT - 3♣ 44 majors</p> <p>3♦ transfer = 5+♥, asking attitude</p> <p>3♥ transfer = 5+♥ and 4♣</p> <p>3♣ fit in the opener's minor</p> <p>1♦ - 1♠/2NT - 3♣ transfer = 5+♦</p> <p>3♦ transfer = 5+♠ and 4♥</p> <p>3♥ transfer = 5+♠, asking attitude</p> <p>3♣ transfer = 5+♣</p>	<p><b>3.1♥ Responses</b></p> <p>1♥</p> <p>1♣ - F1, 4+cards 2CKBK  1♥-1♠-1NT-3♥ GF SI cu cul bune</p> <p>1NT - SemiF- maxim 12p, but not with a 4 card good colour</p> <p>2♣ - nat GF, can have 3-4cards, but good quality, colour rebid (= GF good suit) 2NT rebid=11-12</p> <p>2♦ - nat F1, can have 4cards, but good quality, colour rebid (=GF good suit)) 3♣= GF with minors 2NT rebid=11-12</p> <p>2any -2NT GF asking for values for 3NT and then cue bids</p> <p>2♥ - fit constructif 8-10</p> <p>2♣ - 6 cards weak</p> <p>2NT - 14+, 4 cards fit</p> <p>3♣ - 5-8p, 4 cards fit +sgl</p> <p>3♦ - 10-12 p any disti or 4333 +, 3- 4 cards fit,</p> <p>3♥ - weak 3-7 p, promiss a defensive, can be 5332 weak no sgl</p> <p>3♣ - splinter</p> <p>3NT - 32xx shape stopers all colours, 13-15p</p> <p>4♣/♦ - splinter, Masterhand – with 27 active HCP and fit of 9 cards , slam could be on.</p>
<p><b>3.1 1♥ - 1NT Semi FORCING</b></p> <p>- 2♣ - 2+cards (with 5♥4♠2♣2♦ Z1 we bid 2C usually)</p> <p>- 2♦ - 3+cards, Z1</p> <p>- 2♥/♠ - 6+ cards if the opening was 1♥/♠ (5 cards if the suit is very good)</p> <p>- 2♠ - strong 2 suited hand</p> <p>- 2NT – GF relay forces 3♣</p> <p>- 3♦/♠=5-4FG ♦/♣ : 3♥ weak, no fit,  - 4♥ weak, fit  - 3♥=6 cards no other 4 cards colour  - 3NT 18-20p, 6+♥ cards, no loser AKQxxx+</p> <p>- 3♦ = nat 6+</p> <p>- 3♥ = 10-12 p, 2 cards fit GH</p> <p>- 3♣=♣ 6+ SI</p> <p>- 3NT= 10-12 bal no Hx in ♥</p> <p>- 4♣/♦ SI cul in 7 max 1 perdanta</p> <p>- 3♣/♦ - 14-17, min 55 good colours</p> <p>- 3♥ - 15-17+ HCP, with good trump quality</p> <p>- 3NT – good opening suit, like a gambling with opening points,Z1,Z2</p>	<p><b>3.2 1♥ - 2NT</b></p> <p>Cue bid</p> <p>- 4♥ 11-12 no shortness</p> <p>- 3♥ ⇒ minimal no shortness 11-14 6 cards</p> <p><b>3.3 Development after 1♥ - 1NT- 2♣/♦</b></p> <p>1♥ - 1NT-2♣/2♦ - 2♥ nonforcing</p> <p>- 2♠ inviting with good ♣/♦ fit  - 2nt – bal inviting to 3nt</p> <p>- 3 om= nonforcing  - 3♣/♦ (fit) constructive nonforcing</p> <p>- 3♥ inviting ( 10-12) could have Hx in ♥</p> <p>- 3♠= splinter with minor fit</p> <p>- 3NT = 12 bal</p> <p>- 4♥ = 11-12 fit Hx or good values</p> <p>Interventie la tricul 2- pe min dbl =pen, pe maj=T/O</p>
<p><b>3.4 Relee</b></p> <p><b>1M-2M-2NT = Essay gen to show values or splinter on 4th trick</b></p> <p><b>4. 1♣ Responses</b></p> <p>1NT - F1- max 12p, but not a 4 card good colour</p> <p>2♣ - nat GF, can have 4cards, colour rebid =GF good suit</p> <p>2♦ - nat F1, can have 4cards, but good quality, colour rebid (= pos 11-12 good suit) 3♣= GF with minors or only ♦.</p> <p>2♥ - nat GF, but good quality, except colour rebid</p>	<p><b>4.1 1♣ - 1NT SEMIFORCING</b></p> <p>- 2♣ - 2+cards (with 5♥4♠2♣2♦ Z1-Z2 we bid 2♣ usually)</p> <p>- 2♦ - 4+cards, Z1-Z2</p> <p>- 2♥ - 4+ cards Z1-Z2</p> <p>- 2♠ - 6+ cards (5 cards if the suit is very good)</p> <p>- 2NT – GF relay forces 3♣ :</p> <p>- 3♦/♥/♠=5-4FG ♦/♥/♣ : 3♣ weak, no fit, 4♣ weak, fit</p>

<p>2♣ - fit constructif 8-10  2NT - 14+, 4 cards fit  3♣ - 5-8 p, 4 cards fit sgl  3♦ - 10-12 P, 3 cards fit or 4333 +,  3♥ - Preemptive 7 +  3♠ - weak 3-7 p, promise a defensive, can be weak 5332  3NT - 2xxx shape stopers all colours 13-15p  4♣/♦/♥ - splinter, Teoria MasterHand</p>	<p>- 4♠=6 cards no other 4 cards  -3NT=5233 20-22 PH - : 4♣ =6+♣ slam try ♣  - 3♦ = nat 6+  - 3♥ = 10-12 p, 5-6 good cards  -3♠= 10-12 Hx in ♠  - 3NT= 6+♣bal  -4♣/♦ SI cul in 7 max 1 perdanta  - 3♣/♦/♥ 14-17 min 55 good colours  - 3NT – good opening suit, like a gambling with opening Z1,Z2</p>
<p><b>4.2 1♠ – 2NT -- on opp overall pas with good hand, bid minimal ,dbl =T/O no values in intervention</b>    <b>Cue bid</b>  - 3NT ⇒ 18-20 bal</p>	<p><b>4.3 Dezvoltarea dupa 1♠ - 1NT : 2♣/2♦</b>  1♠ - 1NT : 2♣/2♦ - 2♦=trsf♥ 5 cards ; 2♥ nonforcing 6 cards  - 2♠ nonforcing  - 2nt – bal inviting to 3nt  - 3♣/♦ = (fit) constructive nonforcing  -3♥ = GF with minor fit  - 3♠ = inviting with Hx ♠  Interventie la tricul 2- pe min dbl =pen, pe maj=T/O  <b>4.4 Passing hand action :</b>  - 2♣ drury with fit- repeating colour not interest in game, - other bidding natural, at least interest in game  - other bids natural , minim 8<sup>HCP</sup> ( ex KQxxxx, R)  -Jump showing fit, 2NT fit 8-11 sgl, cue =inviting to game with fit</p>
<p><b>4.5 1♥/♠ with overall All</b></p> <p><b>1. After double</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>New suits – good suit 5-6+. Transfers</i></li> <li>2. <i>Simple sustain = 4-8 , 3 cards min diferentiata peste desch de 1 ♠</i></li> <li>3. <i>2NT = fit 4 cards, +sgl weak</i></li> <li>4. <i>Jump new suit = fit jump shift (FJS), 9 cards</i></li> <li>5. <i>Double-jump new suit = splinter, INV+,</i></li> <li>6. <i>Rdbl10+ fitted or nonfitted</i></li> </ol> <p><b>2. After natural overcall</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. <i>New suits = F1+</i></li> <li>8. <i>2NT = fit 4 cards, +sgl weak</i></li> <li>9. <i>Qbid = high card raise, fit 3+ cards</i></li> <li>10. <i>Jump new suit, 1M-(inf) –jump, = FJS</i></li> <li>11. <i>Jump - qbid = minisplinter 8+/11</i></li> </ol> <p><b>3. Final remarks after 1M Opening</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>12. 1M - 1NT  3♣ - 4♣ →FG  4♦ - 4M = COG,</li> <li>13. 1♥ - 2♦  3♥ - 3NT = <u>passable</u></li> <li>14. 1M - (1NT) - 2♣ = <u>fie 5 OM + fit de 2 cards M</u></li> <li>15. 1M - (p) - 1NT - (2/3smth), any dbl T/O</li> <li>16. 1♥ - (2♠) - 3♣ - (p), F1 until 4♣</li> <li>17. 1M - (p) - 1NT - 2M = Michaels in defense  * = 6+ oM, 14/16+, constructiv</li> </ol>	<p><b>4.5.4. 1♥/♠-2♥/♠ constructive , 1♥/♠-3♥/♠ WJS ( Weak Jump Suit) .2NT essay gen.</b></p> <p><b>5. Simple sustain in competition</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If still space between intervention and our fitted colour Dbl is PENALTY  Ex : 1♥ - (p) - (2♥) - (2♣/3♣) – dbl = penalty</li> <li>• If nospace between intervention and our fitted colour Dbl is invitational  Example :  1♥ - (2♦) - 2♥ - (3♦) – dbl = inv  1♥ - (p) - 2♥ - (3♦) – dbl = inv</li> <li>• Daca we fit a colour and opp another, dbl = balanced 16+ ( could be transformed ) - <i>generalrule , dbl balanced hand+extras,</i></li> <li>• <b>GENERAL Rules : Low level Dbl are Showing Points!!</b></li> <li>• If we stop in 2M , and opp reveal , DBL = PENALTY – <i>General rule, Dbl on opp reveal is Penalty.</i></li> <li>• In competition 1M – 2M – 3M , is not inviting</li> </ul>
<p><b>5. Deschiderea de 1NT</b></p> <p>2♣: Stayman/ Smolen. 2♣ can be bid with weak hand and both majors. 7-8 with unbalanced 5 card major  2♦,2♥: Jacoby Transfers showing five or longer in next major suit.  2♠: Transfer to clubs.  2NT: 8-9 balanced.  3♣: Transfer to diamonds  3♦: strong 4333 or 3433  3♥/3♠: 5431 minor with 3♥/♠  3NT, 5♣, 5♦ : to play  4♣: Gerber  4♦: both majors, no slam &gt;8 PH  4♥/4♠: to play  4NT: Quantitative, non-forcing but slam inviting.</p>	<p><b>5.1 [1NT-2♣ Stayman]</b></p> <p>2♦: No four card major.  2♥: 5cards, 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas  2♣: 5♣ and 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas  2NT: inv, may or may not have a 4 card major.  3m: natural , probabil 5m+4M , GF OK  3M: Four in this major, five or longer in OM. Game forcing.  3NT: To play.  4NT: Quantitative, non-forcing but slam invitational.  2♥: Four hearts, deny four spades  2♣: Five spades, 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas  2NT: inv, may have four spades.  3m: Natural &amp; forcing.  3♥: inv  3♠: slam try in ♥</p>

<p>Dbl : Rdbl =1 min long, Stayman &amp; Texas</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>5.2.[1NT-2♣ &amp; 1NT-2♥ Jacoby transfers]</b></p> <p>Standard Jacoby transfers.  2♦ followed by 2♠ to show 5-5 in the majors, &lt;8ph  2♥ followed by 3♥ to show 5-5 in the majors, slam try.  1NT-2♦-2♥-3♥ =slam try; 1NT-2♥-2♠-3♠ =slam try  1NT-2♦-2♥-2♠ 5-5 &lt;8 ph;  1NT-2♦-2♥-3♣, ♦-3♥ fit in H if slam sequence follow;  1NT-2♦-2♥-3♣, ♦-3♥ any cue bid fit in minor if slam seq follow.  1NT-2♥-2♠-3♣, ♦, ♥-3♠ fit in ♠ if slam sequence follow;  1NT-2♥-2♠-3♣, ♦, ♥-3/4 cue fit in 2nd if slam sequence follow;</p>	<p>4♣;4♦: Singleton or void, heart support, slam try.  3NT, 4♥: To play.  4NT: RKCB for hearts.  2♣: Four ♠, denies 4♥  2NT: inv, may have 4-5♥  3m: Natural &amp; forcing.  3♥: Slam try in ♠.  3♣: inv  3NT, 4S: To play.  4♣, 4♦, 4♥: Singleton or void, spade support, slam try.  4NT: RKCB for spades.  2NT : Both majors  3♣, 3♦ dbl Texas in ♥/♠; 3♥/♠ GF  4♣, 4♦ to play game in ♥/♠</p>
---	--

<b>5.3.[1NT-2♠ transfer to Clubs]</b>	
<p>-2NT a good hand for clubs,  -3♣ a bad hand for clubs.  1NT-2♠-3♣-3♦ 6-4 minor  [1NT-3♠ transfer to Diamonds]  After minor transfer, new colour from responder is shortness in other major. So 6m+4M starting Stayman.3NT = shortness in other minor</p> <p><b>1NT - 2♦ : - 2♥ regular hand with 2-4♥</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 2♠ maximum with controls and 4 card fit, qbid</li> <li>- 2NT max 3 card fit with 2 high cards</li> <li>- 3♣ maximum with controls and 4 card fit, qbid</li> <li>- 3♦ maximum with controls and 4 card fit, qbid</li> <li>- 3♥ maximal fit 4 card fit</li> </ul> <p><b>Observatii finale la deschiderea de 1NT OK</b></p> <p>a) <i>If opp doubles Stayman :</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Redbl = values , minim KJ10x+</li> <li>- Bid = natural + STOP pe trebla</li> <li>- Pass = No STOP, waiting for redbl to reenter in normal action</li> </ul> <p>b) <i>Opponent bids 2♠ = Landy</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ dbl = penalty at least on one major</li> <li>➤ 2NT = Rubenshol</li> <li>➤ 2♥/♠ = minors SO/GF</li> <li>➤ 3M = afirmativ, GF pt 3NT</li> </ul> <p>c) <i>Opponent bids 2♦ = transfer to major</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dbl = transfer on ♥</li> <li>➤ From 2♥ = sys ON</li> </ul>	

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>18. 2♣ Responses</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 2♦ - &lt;2 cont (2NT 23+ FG. 3NT - to play)</li> <li>- 2♥/♠ - 5+cards 2GH 2+controls</li> <li>- 2NT - 7+ points 3 controls balanced</li> <li>- 3♣/♦ - 5+cards 2GH 3+controls</li> <li>- 3♥/3♠ 6 card very good</li> </ul> <p>When strong hand is bidding 2nt , treat same as 2nt ,Puppet and transfers ( major fit acceptance=fit) when strong hand bid 3nt transfers, and Baron.  If opp intervention dbl =2+ctrl new suit =nat 3+ctrl.If opp intervention is 4♠ dbl =weak hand</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>7. 2♦ Multi Responses</b></p> <p>2♦ : - 2♥ pass or correct  - 2♠ FCg with ♠  - 2NT ask : - 3♣ max with any major : 3♦ which major ? : -  3♥=spades 3♠= hearts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3♦ min with hearts</li> <li>- 3♥ min with spades</li> <li>- 3 NT 21-22 bal</li> <li>- 3♣ natural 6-16 Hcp</li> <li>- 3♦ natural 6-16</li> <li>- 3♥/3♠ pass or correct</li> <li>- 3NT to play</li> <li>- 4♣ bid your major in transfer</li> <li>- 4♦ bid your major</li> <li>- 4♥/4♠ to play !!</li> </ul> <p>If opener is 22-23 Puppet on 2NT( Major trsf acceptance mandatory) and Baron on 3NT</p> <p><b>2♦ (Multi) - 2♥/♠</b></p> <p>2NT (22-23 HCP) - 3♣ (Muppet)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3♦ 1 or 2 majors, responder : the oM or 4♦ with both</li> <li>- 3♥ no major, responder : 3♠ = 5♠ + 4♥</li> <li>- 3♠ = 5♠</li> <li>- 3NT = 5♥, responder: 4♦ transfer to play 4♥</li> </ul>
--	--

8. a) 2♥ (5♥+5 min could have 4 min) / b) 5♠+4m Muiderberg OK

8.a)

- pass (probabil toleranta in cul de deschidere)
- 3♣ = p/c
- 3♦ = min INV in Maj
- 2♠ (peste 2♥) = better contract P/C in minora, se poate sustine F1
- 3♥/♠ (in cul de desch) = fit
- 3♣/♥ (OM) = nat INV
- 2NT=relay disti
  - 3any natural

8.b)

- 3♣ = P/C
- 3♦ = INV pe Maj
- 3♥ = INV nat ( forcingul pe cupa se trece prin 2NT)
- 2NT = mana buna: (include si maini forcing cu culoare proprie)
  - 3♣ = minimal cu ♣
  - 3♦ = minimal cu ♦
  - 3♥ = maximal cu ♣
  - 3♠ = maximal cu ♦
  - 3NT = 5044
  - 4♣/♦ = 6M-5m decent
- 4♣/♦ - monocolor F

# Dupa interventie (inclusiv contra):

- 2NT = releu forta nedeterminata, raspunsuri naturale
- 3♣/♦/3OM = culoare proprie, se sustine doar cu maini speciale
- 4♣/♦ = licitatii fitate in M, minimum valori

9. 3NT 65 min

- 4♣ - P/C
- 4♦ - asks shortness: 4H/4S-H/S, 4NT-none, 5C-D, 5D-C
- 4♥/♠ - to play

12. Carding:

Standard appeal, at NT small is appeal, Smith classic from both hands, at colour games K distribution and A preference

12.1 Leads:

- At colour games: 3/5 with MUD si TOP , number of cards in partner colour. Lead A , we give preference Standard appeal/ , Lead K number of cards , when partner lead honor from shortness ( H sau Hx) , we signalize LAVINTHAL !!
- Discarding Lavinthal
- In NT : 2/4 , small good colour ,

10. Deschiderea de 2NT 20-21 Muppet

11. Defense against Michaels

a): it is known only one colour from bicolor

- From 2NT inclusiv up to 3 fit major, play transfers .

Basic Rule : major colour from bicolor or (trsf -1) in colour of bicolor shows fit of 4 cards – **cheapest =longest fit**

Exemple: 1♠ - (2♠) - 2NT = ♣ INV<sup>+</sup>

3♣ = ♦ INV<sup>+</sup>

3♦ (trf cheap = 4 carti ♣, INV<sup>+</sup>)

3♥ = 3 carti ♣, INV<sup>+</sup>

3♠ = competitive

1♥ - (2♥) - 2♠ (culoarea majora din bicolorul advers) = 4 carti de ♥, INV<sup>+</sup>

2NT = same

3♣ = ♦, INV<sup>+</sup>

3♦ = 3 carti de ♥, INV<sup>+</sup>

3♥ = competitive

b): both colours are known

Cue-bids invizibile (cheap for cheap, exp for exp INV<sup>+</sup>), or ompetitive

1♥ -2NT(adv)-3♣ = ♥ min inv

-3♦ = ♠ competitive

- 3♥ = 3 carti + fit slab

-3♠ = F1 nat

13 Reveil:

classic, reveil simple do not deny normal opening, reveil jump=14-16 good colour in 6+, 1NT 11-15 with Stayman & Texas

14. Miscellaneous

- a) 1m – (1NT) reacting as our own 1NT opening.
- b) 1M –(1NT) – transfers between 2♣ ----- 2♠ Transfer on opener’s major is fit.
- c) (1M) –1NT sau (1X) –p–(1Y) –1NT , on partner Stayman we declare opp major , with 2 STOPS

After 1NT-Dbl always Stayman & Texas !! - 1NT-X . Rdbl asks 2♣ and then show colour

- a) 1m-1♥-dbl =t/o deny 4 cards in ♠.
- b) 1♥/♠-dbl-pass-1NT = Lebenshol.